



## **Sutton Bonington Primary School**

### **Year 1 Grammar and Punctuation Glossary**

#### **Singular**

- **Definition:** Refers to one item.
- **Example:** dog, cat, boy, child

#### **Plural**

- **Definition:** Refers to more than one item, often formed by adding '-s' or '-es'
- **Example:** dogs, boxes, children

#### **Sentence**

- **Definition:** A group of words that tells a complete idea. It starts with a capital letter and ends with a full stop, question mark, or exclamation mark.
- **Example:** Once there lived a boy who dreamed of becoming an astronaut.

#### **Full Stop (.)**

- **Definition:** Used at the end of a sentence.
- **Example:** The Great Fire of London spread very quickly.

#### **Capital Letter**

- **Definition:** Used at the beginning of a sentence or for names.
- **Example:** The dog was called Fred.

#### **Verb**

- **Definition:** A word that shows action or a state of being.
- **Example:** The cat ran out of the house.

#### **Adjective**

- **Definition:** A word that describes a noun.
- **Example:** Happy, sad, large, small, slow, fast

### **Question Mark (?)**

- **Definition:** Used at the end of a sentence to show it is a question.
- **Example:** When is your birthday?

### **Exclamation Mark (!)**

- **Definition:** Used at the end of a sentence to show excitement or emphasis.
- **Example:** It had been a very exciting day! How wonderful! Oh no!

### **Conjunction**

- **Definition:** A word that connects words, phrases, or clauses.
- **Examples:** and, but, or

### **Noun**

- **Definition:** A word that names a person, place, thing, or idea.
- **Examples:** Cat, dog, boy, school, chair, window